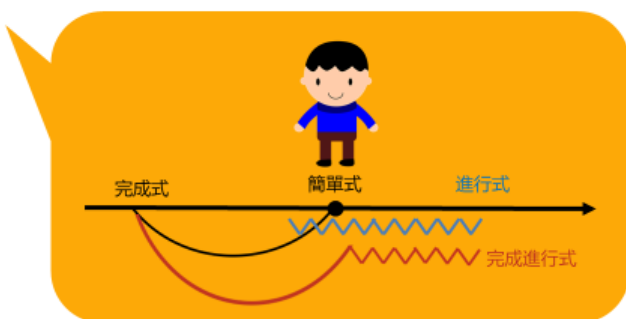


附件2：文法講義（時態語態表）

動詞狀態圖解



12種時態及2種語態

以下舉例的句子文法皆正確，但是實際上可能不會這麼說，例如，你不會說“一顆蘋果正在被我吃”。但是“這個頑皮的孩子正在被父親處罰”，就合情合理。此處為了方便同學記憶，因此動詞統一為“吃蘋果”這個動作。



12種時態及2種語態

1 過去式【簡單/進行/完成/完成進行】



時態 / 語態	主動語態	被動語態
過去式	簡單式 I ate an apple yesterday.	An apple was eaten by me yesterday.
	進行式 I was eating an apple when he came.	An apple was being eaten by me yesterday.
	完成式 I had eaten an apple before I ate lunch yesterday.	An apple had been eaten by me before I ate lunch yesterday.
	完成進行式 I had been eating apples before everyone was crazy about apple 2 years ago.	無



12種時態及2種語態

2 現在式【簡單/進行/完成/完成進行】



時態 / 語態	主動語態	被動語態
現在式	簡單式 I eat an apple every day.	An apple is eaten by me every day.
	進行式 I am eating an apple now.	An apple is being eaten by me now.
	完成式 I have eaten an apple.	An apple has been eaten by me.
	完成進行式 I have been eating apples a lot lately.	無



12種時態及2種語態

3 未來式【簡單/進行/完成/完成進行】



時態 / 語態	主動語態	被動語態
未來式	簡單式 I will just eat an apple or dinner tonight.	An apple will be eaten by me for dinner tonight.
	進行式 I will be eating apples for days.	無
	完成式 I will have eaten all these apples when you come back next week.	These apples will have been eaten by me when you come back next week.
	完成進行式 I will have been eating apples for a week by this Friday. (I started from last Saturday)	無



現在式 + 4 種狀態

現在

現在簡單式	He eats breakfast every day. 他每天都吃早餐
現在進行式	He is eating breakfast now. 他 正在 吃早餐
現在完成式	He has eaten breakfast. 他吃 過 早餐了
現在完成進行式	He has been eating breakfast since 7 o'clock and it is 10 o'clock now. 她 從7點開始 吃早餐，吃到10點還 沒吃完

未來式 + 4 種狀態

未來

未來簡單式	I will take a walk tomorrow morning at Wenli Bouvelard. 我明天早上要去文理大道散步
未來進行式	I will be taking a walk at Wenli Bouvelard at around 7 tomorrow morning. 明天早上7點鐘左右，我應該正在文理大道散步
未來完成式	I will have finished walking by 8. 明天早上8點鐘的時候，我就應該已經散步完了
未來完成進行式	I will have been taking a walk for 3 weeks by this Friday. 到這個禮拜五為止，我就會連續在文理大道散步滿3個星期了(可能還要繼續下去) 注意：不是1天24小時都在散步，指的是早上散步這個習慣

過去式 + 4 種狀態

過去

過去簡單式	I studied at the library yesterday . 我昨天在圖書館讀書。
過去進行式	I was studying at the library when the earthquake happened . 昨天地震的時候，我正在圖書館讀書。
過去完成式	I had studied at the library for 2 weeks before the exam . 考試之前我已經在圖書館K了兩個禮拜的書。
過去完成進行式	I had been studying the book before the teacher said last week that it would not be included for the test . 這本書我已經K了兩個禮拜，但老師上禮拜突然說考試不考。