

# Symposium: Global Standards, Local Impact: Bridging Borders in Medical Education Accreditation.

2025 Asia Medical Education Accreditation Agencies Forum (AMAA Forum)

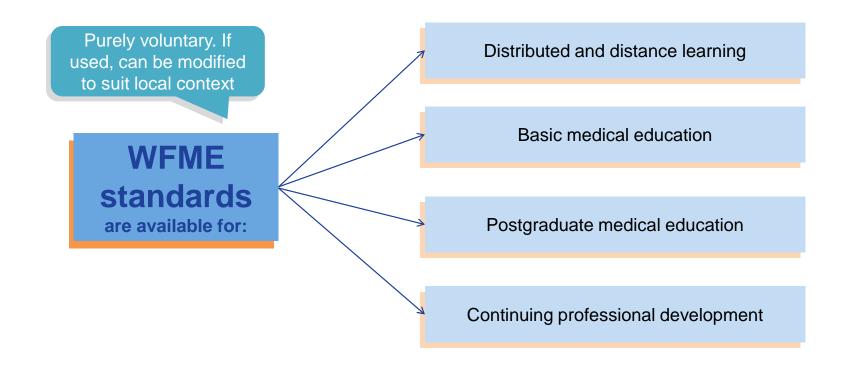
5 March 2025

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President



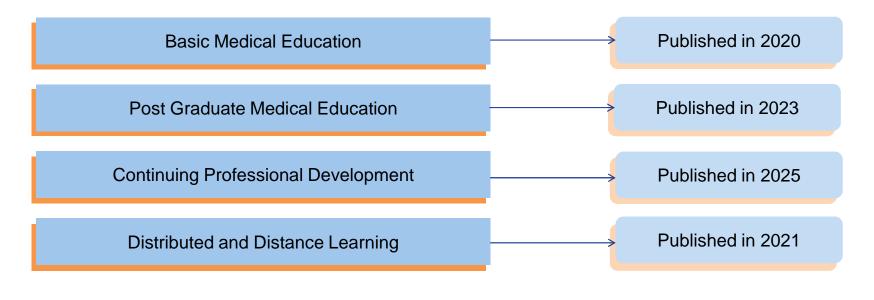
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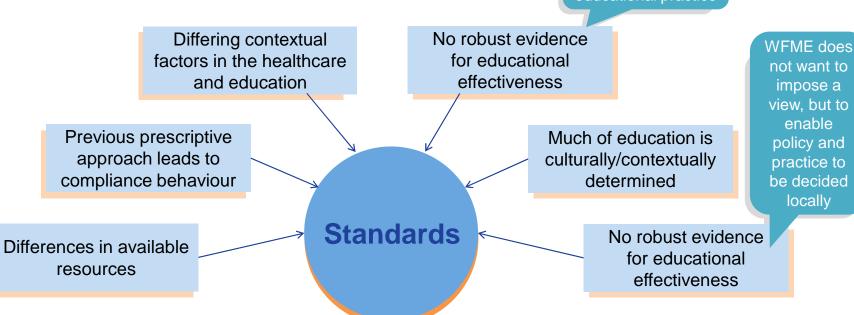
## Revision of medical education standards



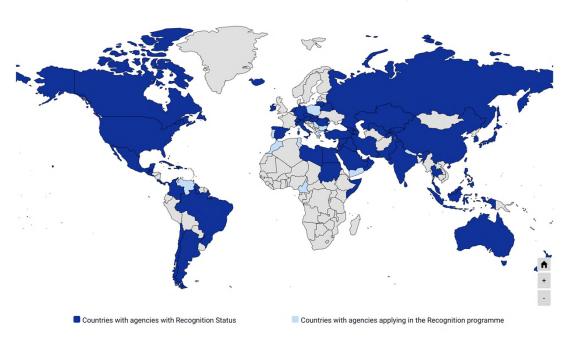
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## Reason for new editions of standards

WFME cannot recommend specific educational practice



## Recognised Countries 49 / In progress 9 March 2022





## **Implications of WFME standards**

Our definition of quality recognises the differences across contexts and cultures.

Our principles-based standards avoid imposing any educational designs or practices but invite everyone to develop their own.

Our recognition programmes (for regulators of basic and postgraduate medical education and continuing professional development) will try to move to a more regional basis that is in tune with culture and context.

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## How is the educational landscape developing?

The most significant trend is **contextualisation**: the recognition that different educational approaches are appropriate in different contexts and cultures.

There is evidence that students in different cultures learn in different ways.

Changes in education are usually driven by economic and social factors.





## Contextualisation: The main issue in medical education

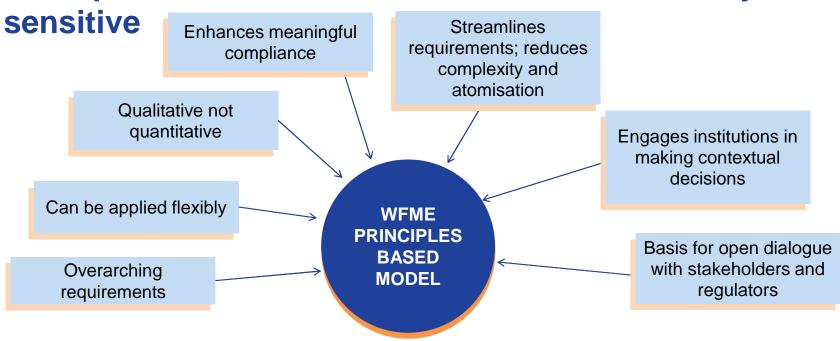
 There is a constant tension between a vision of education promoted by medical educators, based on contextually non-specific ideas such as those found in the medical education literature, and the sociopolitical foundations and forces that are unique to each country.

(Segouin, C. and Hodges, B. 2005)

In other words, medical education tends to ignore contextual and cultural issues and just promotes one dominant (usually Global North) view of how education should be.

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## Principles-based standards are most contextually



Black, Hopper and Band, 2007

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## WFME revised standards...

Guide institutions to address all the necessary components of curriculum purposes, outcomes, processes, management and quality.

Enable each institution to reach its own contextually appropriate esigns and processes.

Enable regulators to make decisions about the quality of education offered.



## WFME revised standards enable institutions to...

Develop contextually relevant standards

Within a global framework

In an accessible format, avoiding educational jargon

Avoid being prescriptive and deliver on principles

Guide local thinking, analysis, design, quality-assurance and decision-making

Enable a transparent system against which schools can be developed, judged and regulated



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## New edition of principles-based standards...

State each principles-based standard, describing its importance

Guide the organisation to think through:

Provide further optional questions and guidance to help institutions address these issues

What it does: core purposes

**How it does it:** educational philosophy and approach

Why it does it: professional, educational and social values and identity

How it will reach a consensus among stakeholders

## Revised WFME standards...

Should result in rich Address the diversity of appropriate educational designs Do not specify and practices, based on your chosen theories

ing on principles.

rovision or

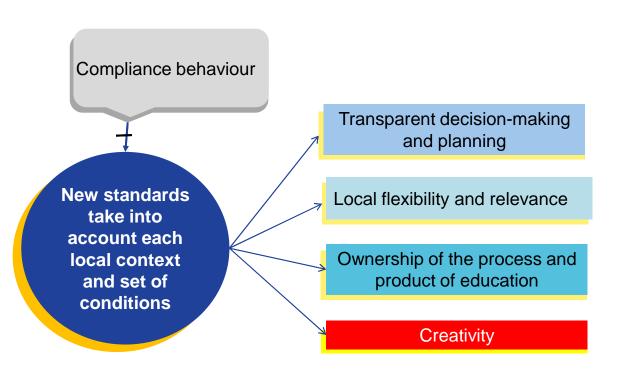
Moves towards local ownership and development of decision-making ise diversity and difference, and bntextual relevance

everyone to reach their own contextuals ecisions and describe the rationale

cision-making for local interpretation

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Useable for regulatory and quality improvement purposes



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# Thank you